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Appendix 2: Author biographies

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Note: The author biographies were current as of publication of the book.

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APPENDIX 2
Author biographies

**Yuki Akimoto** is a Tokyo-based attorney who works on human rights and environmental issues in Burma, with a focus on the impacts of large-scale development projects in ethnic minority areas. She is the author of “Opportunities and Pitfalls: Preparing for Burma’s Economic Transition” (Open Society Institute, 2006); the editor of *Salween under Threat: Damming the Longest Free River in Southeast Asia* (Salween Watch, 2004); and has contributed to *The Irrawaddy, Asian Wall Street Journal*, and other publications. Akimoto runs BurmaInfo (Japan), which provides crucial information about Burma in Japanese, and has translated into Japanese *Where China Meets India: Burma and the New Crossroads of Asia* by Thant Myint-U (Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2011) and *Than Shwe: Unmasking Burma’s Tyrant* by Benedict Rogers (Silkworm Books, 2010). Akimoto holds a J.D. from George Washington University Law School.

**Mishkat Al Moumin** is the former minister of the environment in the interim Iraqi government and is a visiting scholar at the Environmental Law Institute. She is a well-known Iraqi lawyer and an assistant professor of human rights at the University of Baghdad School of Law. Since Iraq did not previously have a ministry of the environment, she designed its entire structure. In this position, she also developed new environmental laws, led campaigns to support Iraqi people living in environmentally dangerous areas, and initiated awareness and cleaning projects. In each case, she engaged community-based nongovernmental organizations and community leaders. Under her direction, the ministry issued the first report in modern Iraqi history about the state of the country’s environment. She holds a Ph.D. in public international law from the University of Baghdad School of Law.

**Timothy Bosetti** is a licensed professional engineer, with a concentration in environmental engineering and project management. He has provided engineering support and consultative services to humanitarian missions and hurricane disaster relief efforts. His field experience includes environmental engineering and base camp development support to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) peacekeeping operations in Bosnia, Macedonia, and Kosovo. Recently, he was
a member of the NATO Science for Peace and Security Committee (SPSC) workshop to develop environmental best management practices for peacekeeping and stability operations. Bosetti has an M.S.E. in civil engineering from the University of Texas at Austin.

**Brendan Bromwich** coordinated the United Nations environmental response in Darfur as part of a broader role leading the United Nations Environment Programme’s (UNEP’s) work in Sudan from 2007 to 2013. This work supported Sudanese stakeholders to adapt and develop environmental governance as part of the effort to exit long-term cycles of violence, in which control of natural resources is a significant dimension. The work comprised research, advocacy, training, and project implementation in water resources management, forestry, community-based natural resource management, pastoralism, energy, and climate change. The work featured participatory methods for building consensus for new approaches; interdisciplinary complementarity; and a focus on livelihoods. Previously, he worked in both community peacebuilding and in water, sanitation, and hygiene programming, and was an engineering consultant focusing on strategic planning in the water and environmental sectors. His strategic planning experience includes catchment management, national and regional investment for water supply and wastewater, bulk water transfers, solid waste management and pollution control for a range of clients, including national and local governments, water utilities, and development agencies. He has worked in Central and East Asia, the Gulf, Africa, the United Kingdom, and Ireland; and holds an M.Sc. in civil and environmental engineering from Imperial College London. He is currently working as an associate on UNEP’s Environmental Cooperation for Peacebuilding Programme and is undertaking a postgraduate research degree at King’s College London.

**Roy Brooke** is a consultant and university lecturer living in British Columbia, Canada. He has worked at the national and international levels in Canada, Europe, and Africa on diverse program design and implementation, policy development, and advocacy challenges. His areas of focus have included climate change, the relationship between the environment and development, corporate social responsibility, humanitarian affairs, environmental governance, and disaster risk reduction. His career has included assignments with governmental, nongovernmental, and international organizations. Following assignments with the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) and the World Health Organization, he spent several years with the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, focusing on issues such as environmental emergency governance systems and capacity development. He then held the post of UNEP’s environment programme coordinator in Kigali, Rwanda, where he led UN efforts in the country to increase environmental sustainability and subsequently became director of sustainability for a Canadian city. He holds an M.Phil. in environment and development from the University of Cambridge.
**Carl Bruch** is a senior attorney and co-director of International Programs at the Environmental Law Institute (ELI); he also co-chairs the Specialist Group on Armed Conflict and the Environment of the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law. He has helped countries in Africa, the Americas, Asia, and Europe develop and implement laws, policies, and institutional frameworks to effectively manage water resources, biodiversity, forests, and other natural resources. His research and policy work focuses on the means to prevent, reduce, mitigate, and recover from damage to the environment during armed conflict; environmental governance; and disaster risk management. He edited and co-edited six books, including *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic, and Scientific Perspectives* (Cambridge University Press 2000), and authored dozens of scholarly articles. He holds a B.S. in physics (with additional majors in mathematics and anthropology) from Michigan State University, an M.A. in physics from the University of Texas at Austin, and a J.D. from Northwestern School of Law of Lewis & Clark College.

**Margie Buchanan-Smith** is an independent consultant and policy researcher with over 20 years of experience in the humanitarian aid sector. She has held several research fellowships, served as coordinator of the Humanitarian Policy Group at the Overseas Development Institute, and was head of the Emergencies Unit at ActionAid for three years. She has published widely on institutional and policy-related aspects of humanitarianism, and on Sudan (as well as other African countries). From 1987 to 1989 she worked with the Darfur Regional Government as Agricultural Economics Adviser to the Agricultural Planning Unit, where she initiated and designed a drought early warning system for North Darfur and carried out a study of the grain market throughout the region. Since the conflict began in Darfur in the early 2000s, she has carried out advisory and evaluation assignments for United Nations agencies, international nongovernmental organizations, and other institutions.

**Jorge Caillaux** is a lawyer and international consultant in matters related to environmental law and policy. He also practices private law as legal director of Corporación Drokasa, Agrokasa and Drokasa Perú. He cofounded the Peruvian Society for Environmental Law in 1986. As head of the Ad Hoc Multisectoral National Committee in Peru he participated in drafting the 1990 Code of the Environment and Natural Resources and its subsequent rules of application. He served as the vice chair for South America of the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law from 1997 to 2004, and as president of the International Board of Fundación Futuro Latinoamericano from 2006–2011. He is an honorary member of the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law. He holds a law degree from the Pontificia Universidad Católica de Perú.

**Mauricio Castro Salazar** is a civil engineer, university professor, consultant, and permanent advisor to the Coordinating Association of Indigenous and
Community Agroforestry in Central America. He was previously the executive secretary of the Central American Commission on Environment and Development, an international forum for ministries of environment in the region. He was also Costa Rica’s presidential envoy for sustainable development. He has published many articles on sustainable development and natural resources management, and writes a weekly newspaper column dedicated to environmental issues.

Christine Cheng is a lecturer (assistant professor) in war studies at King’s College London. She is the co-editor (with Dominik Zaum) of Corruption and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding (Routledge). Her forthcoming book on extralegal networks concerns excombatant groups that control natural resource areas in the aftermath of war, and the challenges these groups pose for long-term statebuilding. She has conducted field research in Liberia, Sierra Leone, Côte d’Ivoire, South Africa, and Guatemala. Previously, she was the Boskey Fellow in politics at Exeter College, University of Oxford (2009–12), and the 2009 Cadieux-Léger Fellow at Canada’s Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. She has worked for the UN, the World Bank, and the Wildlife Conservation Society. She holds a B.A.Sc. in systems design engineering from the University of Waterloo, and an M.P.A. from the Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University.

Melanne A. Civic is the special advisor to the Center for Complex Operations (CCO) at the National Defense University (NDU), seconded from the Secretary of State’s Office of the Coordinator for Reconstruction and Stabilization. She is an attorney with a legal and policy focus on international human rights and environmental law with respect to fragile states. She is the author of numerous law review and other scholarly articles, is the founder and co-chair of the American Society of International Law’s Transitional Justice and Rule of Law Interest Group; a member of the Steering Committee for the American Bar Association’s Women in International Law Committee; and an editor of the American Bar Association Year in Review Journal. Civic holds an LL.M. in international and comparative law from the Georgetown School of Law, was an Urban Morgan Fellow in Human Rights Law, and studied at the Rene Cassin Institute for Human Rights.

Katrina Cuskelley currently works for the Australian Government Department of the Environment on reforms to national environmental laws, for which she was awarded an Australia Day Award in 2014. She developed her contribution to this publication while working with the Environmental Law Institute. She has also worked in the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources’s (IUCN’s) Regional Environmental Law Program in Bangkok, and in an Australian planning and environmental law practice. She has published works on the recognition of customary laws in national constitutions (for IUCN) and on the development of legislative and regulatory frameworks in response to emerging resource technologies in Australia. She holds a B.S. in environmental management (sustainable development) and an LL.B. from the University of Queensland.
Geoffrey D. Dabelko is a professor and director of environmental studies at Ohio University’s Voinovich School of Leadership and Public Affairs. He was previously the director of the Environmental Change and Security Program at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, where he remains a senior advisor. He is also an adjunct professor at the Monterey Institute of International Studies. His current research focuses on climate change, natural resources, and security, as well as environmental pathways to confidence-building and peacebuilding, with an emphasis on water resources. He is co-editor with Ken Conca of Environmental Peacemaking and Green Planet Blues: Critical Perspectives on Global Environmental Politics (5th edition). He is a lead author for the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 5th assessment (Working Group II, Chapter 12), and member of the United Nations Environment Programme’s Expert Advisory Group on Environment, Conflict, and Peacebuilding. He holds an A.B. in political science from Duke University and a Ph.D. in government and politics from the University of Maryland.

Mike Davis works with Global Witness, a nongovernmental organization that investigates the links between natural resource exploitation and armed conflict and corruption. He heads Global Witness’s Conflict Resources Team, whose main areas of focus currently include conflict minerals in eastern Democratic Republic of the Congo, blood diamonds in Zimbabwe, oil in Sudan, and natural resource governance in Liberia. Between 2005 and 2007, he led Global Witness’s work on corruption, organized crime, and environmental degradation in the timber trade in Cambodia and Burma. He managed Global Witness’s office in Cambodia from 2003 until the organization’s expulsion in 2005. He holds an M.A. in international studies and security from the University of London.

Marcia A. Dawes was, at the time of writing, the deputy chief of the Rule of Law and Security Institutions Support Office of the United Nations Mission in South Sudan. She has extensive experience in the United Nations and the private sector in peace mediation, constitutional support, and the development and financing of natural resources projects. Her research and policy work has dealt with the design, planning, and management of peace mediation and constitutional processes. She has been involved in drafting peace agreements ending intra-state conflicts, and has provided technical, legal, and constitutional assistance on issues relating to wealth sharing, natural resources issues in post-conflict countries, and on mediation processes. She has authored and coauthored numerous publications on peace agreements and wealth sharing. She holds a J.D. from the Catholic University of Chile Law School, an LL.M. from Harvard Law School, and an M.A. in international affairs from Columbia University’s School of Public and International Affairs.

Lalanath de Silva directs the Access Initiative at the World Resources Institute. Previously, he was a public interest litigator and advocate for over 20 years. He served the Government of Sri Lanka for two years as legal consultant to the
Ministry of Environment and Forests. From 2002–2005 he was a legal officer in the Environmental Claims Unit of the United Nations Compensation Commission in Geneva, where he helped process war reparations claims handled by the Commission to monitor, assess, restore, and compensate for environmental damage resulting from the 1991 Gulf War. In 2012 he was appointed as a member of the Compliance Review Panel of the Asian Development Bank. He coauthored *Voice and Choice: Opening the Door to Environmental Democracy* and *A Seat at the Table: Including the Poor in Decisions for Development and Environment*. He qualified as a lawyer from the Sri Lanka Law College and has a Master of Laws degree from the University of Washington, Seattle and a Ph.D. from the University of Sydney.

**Russ Doran** is the head of the policy unit of the Engineering Section of the Logistics Support Division (LSD) at the United Nations Department of Field Support (UN DFS). He has previously headed LSD’s Movement Control Unit and Air Transport Section and has sixteen years of peacekeeping experience. Prior to working for the United Nations, he was an engineer officer in the Australian Army. He graduated from the Royal Military College, Duntroon with a B.Eng. in civil engineering, and he has an M.Sc. in engineering science from the University of New South Wales, Australia.

**Juan Dumas** is a conflict engagement and public policy expert, with wide ranging experience across Latin America. He is now a consultant for the Office of the Compliance Advisor/Ombudsman (CAO) of the World Bank Group and for the United Nations Environment Programme’s Post-Conflict Disaster Management Branch. In 2009, he completed a seven-year term as executive director of Fundación Futuro Latinamericano (FFLA), a non-profit organization based in Quito, Ecuador, that is committed to promoting constructive dialogue to address environmental policymaking and conflict management. Under his tenure, FFLA consolidated various conflict prevention and management initiatives, and built the capacities of key stakeholders to address environmental conflict. As a strong believer in the role of public policy, he actively works to engage the public and private sectors in policy dialogues for sustainable development. His goal is to keep setting regional precedents for how to bring together conflicting parties in fragmented societies in Latin America.

**Akiva Fishman** is a Master of Forestry candidate at the Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, and a Juris Doctor candidate at New York University School of Law, where he holds a Root-Tilden-Kern Scholarship. He specializes in forest governance in developing countries; and has worked in Indonesia, Liberia, and the Middle East. Throughout graduate school he has published peer-reviewed articles on forest policy, and worked with organizations across the forest policy landscape, including Liberia’s Environmental Protection Agency, the Center for International Forestry Research, and International Paper. Before beginning his graduate studies, he worked as a research associate at the Environmental Law
Institute, where he contributed as an assistant managing editor to the Post-Conflict Peacebuilding and Natural Resource Management book series. He holds a B.A. from Brandeis University in international and global studies: global environment.

Reinhold Gallmetzer is an appeals counsel with the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court. His previous positions include legal officer, Chambers, International Criminal Court; associate legal officer, Chambers, International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia; judicial training officer, Kosovo Judicial Institute, Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe; and legal consultant to the authorities in South Sudan and to the Criminal Defence Section of the State Court in Bosnia and Herzegovina. He is a co-founder and member of the board of directors of International Criminal Law Services, a non-profit organization that specializes in providing training and technical assistance to legal practitioners in domestic and hybrid criminal courts.

Nicholas Garrett is an internationally recognized expert in responsible raw materials supply chains. His work focuses on due diligence, transparency, artisanal and small-scale mining, human rights, and public policy and institutional reform. Within these areas, he has worked on more than seventy-five projects for over ten years and regularly advises a range of corporate and government clients. His past and present clients include Apple, AngloGold Ashanti, AVX Corporation, the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI), Nokia, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Trafïgura, the World Bank, the World Gold Council, the World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF), World Vision, and the British, German, Japanese, and U.S. governments. He has spoken at numerous international conferences and contributes to a number of multistakeholder initiatives from the community to international levels with a particular interest in EITI and the OECD Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains Initiative. Garrett wrote his dissertation on artisanal and small-scale mining sector and conflict minerals in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, at the Freie Universität, Berlin. He also holds an M.Sc. in international development management from the London School of Economics.

Marco Antonio González Pastora is a professor of environmental law at Paulo Freire University in Managua, Nicaragua. He is a past secretary of the Central American Commission on Environment and Development. He has served as a professor at several universities and has authored numerous books and articles on environmental issues in Central America. He has served as a delegate to a number of major international negotiations, including the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development in Rio de Janeiro and the negotiations for the Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants. He was also an advisor on environmental issues to Miguel D’Escoto, the former President of the United Nations General Assembly. He holds a bachelor’s degree and a master’s degree in international law from Patrice Lumumba University, as well as a Ph.D. in international law from Paulo Freire University.
María del Pilar Ramírez Gröbli completed her Ph.D. in organization and culture in 2014 at the University of St. Gallen, Switzerland. From 2010 to 2014, she worked as department assistant and as a teacher fellow at the department of Spanish Language and Literature at the same university. In 2007, she graduated as Lic. Phil I in Spanish and political science at the University of Zürich. In 1999, she earned a master’s degree in international relations at the Universidad Javeriana, Bogotá, and in 1994 she completed a Licentiate Degree in Spanish and English literature at the Universidad Pedagógica Nacional, Bogotá, Colombia. Her doctoral project deals with culture and conflict, analyzing conflict transformation processes and the narrative and musical production composed by Colombian rural communities that were uprooted from their territories as a result of large-scale palm oil plantations.

Emily E. Harwell is a natural resource analyst, human rights investigator, and partner with Natural Capital Advisors, LLC, based in Vancouver, Canada. She has two decades of experience researching issues of resource conflict, ethnic identity, human rights, and governance reform. She has served as natural resource consultant to the United Nations Sanctions Committee Panel of Experts on Liberia; the World Forests and Fragile States Project; the East Timor Commission for Reception, Truth and Reconciliation; the Liberian Truth and Reconciliation Commission; and the Greensboro (North Carolina) Truth and Reconciliation Commission. She has published research on resource extraction and human rights, post-conflict reintegration of excombatants, and resource management reform. She earned her B.Sc. in forest ecology from the University of the South, and her Ph.D. in environmental anthropology from Yale University.

J. Carter Ingram works at the Wildlife Conservation Society as the assistant director of conservation support and TransLinks, a United States Agency for International Development-funded program working to further the integration of biodiversity conservation, poverty reduction, and sound governance in developing countries. Her research has focused on the use of satellite imagery integrated to map patterns and drivers of deforestation and forest degradation; the impacts of environmental change on ecosystem services for rural communities; and the role of natural resource management in coastal disaster mitigation and recovery. She has published more than twenty articles and book chapters on conservation in the context of poverty reduction. She holds a B.S. in biology from the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and a M.S. and Ph.D from the School of Geography and the Environment at the University of Oxford. She also completed a post-doctoral fellowship at the Earth Institute of Columbia University.

Jim Jarvie is the network director for the Asian Cities Climate Change Resilience Network for Mercy Corps. His chapter in this book was written while leading Mercy Corps’ Climate Change, Environment and Natural Resource Management programming. He is a biologist with twenty years of experience in natural resource management and conservation in Southeast Asia, and has conducted research,
assessments, lead projects, and developed strategic plans for international donors, universities, and nongovernmental organizations. His work has encompassed natural resource governance, forest-based conflict, ethical timber trading, climate change adaptation and mitigation, and protected area design. He joined Mercy Corps following the 2004 Indian Ocean tsunami as country director for the Sri Lanka Country Program, integrating disaster risk reduction, conflict management, and environmental sustainability into country-wide strategic plans. He holds a B.S. in biological sciences from the University of Wolverhampton, a M.Sc. in pure and applied plant taxonomy from Reading University, and a Ph.D. in biology from Utah State University.

**Johann Jenson** is a technical consultant to the Great Apes Survival Partnership (GRASP) of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) and United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO). He is part of a core team of biologists, primatologists, and policy experts that identify and implement strategies for the survival of great ape populations as flagship species for terrestrial conservation efforts in equatorial Africa and south-east Asia. He has worked on several conservation and development projects throughout sub-Saharan Africa, Southeast Asia, South and Central America, and Canada, and as a communications consultant to UNEP, the government of Sierra Leone and the Canadian federal government. His professional interests include transboundary environmental cooperation, conflict resolution, web-based environmental communications, and the role of civil society in environmental policy-making. He holds a B.A. in political science and European studies from the University of Victoria, and an M.A. in environment and management from Royal Roads University.

**Ulrike Joras** is a senior program officer at International Alert in the area of economy and peacebuilding. Prior to joining International Alert, she worked at the United Nations Headquarters in New York, and for several non-governmental organizations and academic institutions, including the University of Munich, the Center for Development Research in Bonn, Germany, and Swisspeace. Her main area of expertise is the role of private companies in violent conflicts and peacebuilding, as well as corporate social responsibility. She has conducted extensive field research, particularly in Nepal, Sri Lanka, and Guatemala, and has published on various aspects related to corporate engagement in peace. She holds an M.A. in economic geography and a Ph.D., both from the University of Aachen, Germany.

**Yolanda Kakabadse** is the chair of the Advisory Board of Fundacion Futuro Latinoamericano, a regional non-governmental organization dedicated to conflict management in Latin America, which she founded in 1993. Since January 1, 2010, Kakabadse has served as the president of WWF International. She is a member of the Environmental Advisory Board of Coca-Cola; a former minister of environment for Ecuador; a former president of IUCN — The World Conservation Union (1996 to 2004); and was closely involved in organizing and
coordinating civil society participation at the 1992 Earth Summit. She has received numerous honorary orders and awards, including the Global 500 Award of UNEP (1992), Golden Ark Order (1991) Zayed Prize (2001) and a doctorate in Science (Sc.D.) Honoris Causa, from the University of East Anglia (2008).

Njeri Karuru is a senior program officer with the International Development Research Centre (IDRC). She came to IDRC from the United States Agency for International Development Regional Conflict Management and Governance Office for East and Southern Africa, based in Nairobi, where she worked as a senior conflict management and governance advisor. She has carried out consultancies in training and research in conflict management for several United Nations agencies, bilateral organizations, and non-governmental organizations, including the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, the United Nations Staff College, the United Kingdom Department for International Development, and International Alert, among others. She has served as an editor at the Institute of African Studies, University of Nairobi, as national coordinator with Women and Law in East Africa, and as an associate director with the Center for Conflict Research. She holds a B.A. in political science and sociology, an M.Sc. in security sector management from Cranfield University, an M.A. in anthropology and a postgraduate diploma in journalism from the University of Nairobi, and a postgraduate diploma in women’s law from the University of Zimbabwe.

Matthew Wilburn King is a political geographer focused on the geopolitics of resource scarcity and environmental change. He carries out research, consulting, and writing for nongovernmental organizations, think tanks, policy institutions, governments, and universities interested in the role of alternative environmental governance architectures in peacebuilding. He served as a United States Presidential Management Fellow under the Clinton Administration. His tenure with the government began in the United States Department of Interior; he then served as the senior program manager for Latin America and the Caribbean with the Office of International Activities for National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Research. In 2007, he created the Futurity Foundation and now serves as the president and chairman of the board. He is an affiliate of environmental studies and a part-time faculty member at the University of Colorado, Boulder. He holds a Ph.D. from the University of Cambridge and an M.Phil. in international conflict studies from Trinity College, Dublin.

Leah Kintner currently works as an ecosystem recovery coordinator for the Puget Sound Partnership in Washington State. She previously interned with the World Wild Fund for Nature’s Humanitarian Partnerships Program, supporting projects that promote the incorporation of sustainable environmental practices in post-disaster recovery and reconstruction efforts. Her areas of focus include international conservation, environmental policy, conflict resolution and peacebuilding, climate change, and transboundary water management. She holds a B.S. in biology from the University of Puget Sound and an M.A. in international
peace and conflict resolution, with an emphasis in global environmental policy, from American University’s School of International Service.

Diana Klein was, at the time of writing, a project manager with International Alert’s Peacebuilding Issues Programme, where she led International Alert’s strategic engagement with multinational companies; outreach to and mobilization of the domestic private sector in countries where International Alert works; and strengthening policy and practice of the international aid community to integrate conflict sensitivity in economic recovery efforts in countries emerging from conflict. Previously, she managed Economy and Conflict in the South Caucasus, a regional research, dialogue, and advocacy network. She has edited and co-authored several publications and articles on conflict transformation, dialogue, economic recovery, and corruption. She holds a B.A. in international relations and journalism from the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, Israel, an M.A. in post-war recovery and development studies from the University of York, United Kingdom, and a certificate degree in peace studies from the European Peace University in Stadtschlaining, Austria.

Sadaf Lakhani currently works as an independent consultant based in Washington, D.C. Her last assignment, with the United Nations Development Programme’s Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery (UNDP-BCPR), was a global review and policy reformulation of UNDP programs in conflict and fragile states. She joined UNDP in 2006, managing post-conflict programs in Aceh, Indonesia. Prior to her employment with UNDP, she was with the European Commission, in Brussels, Indonesia and Timor-Leste, Ghana, and Togo, working on human rights, justice, security, and governance programming. She has undertaken short-term assignments and voluntary work for the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, WomanKind, Development in Action, Bond for International Development–United Kingdom, European Youth Forum and Civicus. She has a B.Sc. in social and economic geography from King’s College London, an M.A. in international human rights law from the University of Oxford, and a Ph.D. in ethnicity and social exclusion.

Matti Lehtonen is a United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) programme officer dealing with post-conflict issues, based in New York. His work is focused on conflict linkages between natural resources and the environment, and on conveying good practices. This includes cooperation with other UN entities, with a view to improving relevant UN system guidance and tools, as well as country-specific assessments. Prior to this, he worked as a policy officer in the UN Peacebuilding Support Office (PBSO), serving as the natural resources specialist. Lehtonen has previously worked in the Balkans, assessing the political situation and stability in the framework of the European Union (EU) Common Foreign and Security Policy missions. From 2005 to 2007, he was the head of the EU Monitoring Mission’s office in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Other assignments have included two years in the European Commission’s Delegation to
Venezuela, work in the waste management sector of the Baltic States, the Council of Europe, as well as the Council of Europe’s Bank.

Marc Levy is the deputy director of the Center for International Earth Science Information Network at Columbia University and heads the Science Applications Division. A political scientist specializing in the human dimensions of global environmental change, his primary research areas are environmental security, sustainability metrics, global environmental governance, and coupled human-natural system dynamics. He has authored over fifty peer-reviewed publications and two coedited books. He has served on four committees of the United States National Academy of Sciences and was a lead author on the Intergovernmental Panel for Climate Change Fifth Assessment, Working Group II chapter on human security. He has also been a coordinating lead author for chapters in the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment and the United Nations Environment Programme’s Third and Fourth Global Environmental Outlook. He has served on the Political Instability Task Force since 1996 and is chair of the World Economic Forum Global Agenda Council on Measuring Sustainability.

Birgitta Liljedahl is a senior analyst at the Swedish Defence Research Agency (FOI), specializing in environmental impact and health hazard assessments in conflict and disaster areas. Since 2001 she has been the project manager for FOI support to the Swedish Armed Forces regarding environmental and medical intelligence, including environmental vulnerability assessments for Darfur, Chad, Lebanon, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, and Afghanistan. Since 2006, she has been the project coordinator for the collaboration on environment and health between Sweden and the United Nations Department of Field Support’s pilot mission in Sudan (UNMIS). She has a background as an environmental geologist, and holds an M.Sc. from Uppsala University, Sweden.

Shubash Lohani is deputy director for the Eastern Himalaya Ecoregion program at World Wild Fund For Nature-United States (WWF-US). He has extensive experience in large-scale conservation planning, management, community development, climate change adaptation, and natural resource governance. In his current role, he supports design, planning, and implementation of large-scale conservation and sustainable development projects in WWF’s six priority landscapes in Nepal, northeast India, and Bhutan. He was previously working with WWF-Nepal, where he gained experience managing a conservation project during and after the armed conflict. He played an instrumental role in developing the Terai Arc Landscape strategic and business plans for Nepal. He also helped design and implement several innovative conservation approaches in Terai, including a carbon project for alternative energy. He holds a M.Sc. in Environmental Studies from the University of Tokyo.

Simon J. A. Mason is a senior researcher and head of the Mediation Support Team at the Center for Security Studies at Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule (ETH) Zurich. He is a trained mediator and has been working with the Mediation
Support Project since 2005, and the Culture and Religion in Mediation Program since 2011. He has worked on issues in Egypt, Ethiopia, Palestine, North Korea, Sudan, and Syria; and has conducted workshops and trainings for various organizations, including Addis Ababa University, the Egyptian Ministry of Water Resources, the Intergovernmental Authority on Development, the Indonesian Institute of Sciences, the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, and the United Nations. His research focuses on the use of mediation in peace process; its use in conflicts with religious dimensions; and the nexus between environment and conflict. One of his recent publications was “Mediating Water Use Conflicts in Peace Processes” (Center for Security Studies, ETH Zurich, 2013). He holds a Ph.D. in environmental science from ETH Zurich.

**Richard Matthew** is a professor of planning, policy and design, and political science at the University of California at Irvine. He is also the founding director of the Center for Unconventional Security Affairs and co-principal investigator of the FloodRISE Project. He studies the environmental dimensions of conflict and peacebuilding and has done extensive field work in conflict zones in South Asia and sub-Saharan Africa. His research is widely diffused beyond academic outlets to support the efforts of practitioners in the conservation and humanitarian communities. He is a senior fellow at the International Institute for Sustainable Development in Geneva and a senior member of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) Expert Group on Environment, Conflict, and Peacebuilding. He has served on several United Nations missions, including two that he led to Sierra Leone, and he was the lead author of the UNEP policy report, “From Conflict to Peacebuilding: The Role of Natural resources and the Environment,” and the UN technical report, “Sierra Leone: Environment, Conflict and Peacebuilding Assessment.” He has over 160 publications, including *Environmental Security: Approaches and Issues* (Routledge 2013) with Rita Floyd, and *Global Environmental Change and Human Security* (MIT Press 2010) with Jon Barnett, Bryan McDonald, and Karen O’Brien. He edited a four-volume set entitled *Environmental Security* (Sage 2014). Matthew holds a B.A. in political science from McGill University, and a Ph.D. in politics from Princeton University.

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